

UGC NET Dec 2024 (3 Jan 2025) Education

51.) The main curricular areas as per NCFTE-2009 are : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (A) Curriculum and Pedagogy
- (B) Educational technology
- (C) Foundation of Education
- (D) School internship
- (E) Learner assessment

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (A), (C) and (D) Only
- (2) (B), (C) and (E) Only
- (3) (C), (D) and (E) Only
- (4) (A), (C), (D) and (E) Only

52.) T-Score of a particular score in a data set is 50. If each score of the data set is multiplied by 10, what will be the new T-score of that particular score ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) 500
- (2) 5
- (3) 50
- (4) 0

53.) Which of the following web 2.0 tool is most effective for collaborative learning in e-learning platform ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Wiki
- (2) Blog
- (3) Podcast
- (4) Video Conferencing

54.) The term 'Triadic Reciprocal Causation' is associated with _____. (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Freud Theory
- (2) Piaget Theory
- (3) Bandura Theory
- (4) Erikson Theory

55.) Arrange the sequence of direct teacher talk category in Flanders' Interaction Analysis : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (A) Accepts feeling
- (B) Praises or encourages
- (C) Asks questions
- (D) Using pupils idea

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (B), (A), (D), (C)
- (2) (A), (B), (C), (D)
- (3) (C), (A), (B), (D)
- (4) (D), (A), (C), (B)

56.) Which of the following DOES NOT align with the concept of inclusive education ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Aiming for Mainstreaming
- (2) Catering to diverse learning needs
- (3) Catering to Plural society
- (4) Considering Individual differences

57.) The University of Calcutta, Bombay and Madras were established in 1857 on the recommendations of Wood's despatch in 1854. Who was the viceroy of India, when these were founded ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Lord Canning
- (2) Lord Dalhousie
- (3) Lord Wellesley
- (4) Lord Bentinck

58.) Arrange the following as per the competency based curriculum model :

- (A) Identification of general competencies
- (B) Assessing competencies
- (C) Organizing competencies into specific themes
- (D) Creating learning experiences
- (E) Evaluating the effectiveness of curriculum

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B), (C), (D), (E)
- (2) (A), (E), (B), (C), (D)
- (3) (A), (C), (D), (B), (E)
- (4) (A), (C), (D), (E), (B)

59.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Curriculum as a plan
- (B) Curriculum as an Experience
- (C) Curriculum as a subject matter
- (D) Curriculum as an objective

List - II

- (I) Crow and Crow
- (II) B.F. Skinner
- (III) Tyler and Hilda Taba
- (IV) Doll

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)

60.) The four fold valuation of Indian Culture when arranged in hierarchical order can be represented by following chronology : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Dharma - Arth - Kama - Moksha
- (2) Moksha - Dharma - Arth - Kama
- (3) Kama - Arth - Dharma - Moksha
- (4) Arth - Kama - Dharma - Moksha

61.) Which of the following statements are true about hypothesis ?

- (A) A good hypothesis is based on sound reasoning that is consistent with theory or previous research.
- (B) A deductive hypothesis is a generalization based on specific observations.
- (C) 'Tenth grade biology students who are instructed using interactive multimedia achieve at higher level than those who receive regular instruction only' is an example of non-directional hypothesis.
- (D) Qualitative researchers may develop guiding hypothesis for the proposed research.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A) and (B) Only

- (2) (B) and (C) Only
- (3) (C) and (D) Only
- (4) (A) and (D) Only

62.) A National Curricular and Pedagogical Framework for Early Childhood Care and Education (NCPFECCE) for children up to the age of 8 will be developed by : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) D. P. E. P.
- (2) N. C. T. E.
- (3) N. C. E. R. T.
- (4) S. C. E. R. T.

63.) Put the steps of construction of summated rating attitude scale in a correct order.

- (A) Selection of final items
- (B) Calculation of item wise critical ratio
- (C) Item writing
- (D) Administration for final try out
- (E) Pre try out

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (E), (C), (D), (B), (A)
- (2) (C), (E), (B), (D), (A)
- (3) (A), (D), (E), (C), (B)
- (4) (C), (E), (D), (B), (A)

64.) The Jurisprudential Inquiry model requires a fair amount of teacher directed activity and directed instruction. Component activities of the model include :

- (A) Facts about social problems
- (B) Framework for analysing social issues
- (C) Competence in social dialogue
- (D) Comfort in expressing opinion
- (E) Analysing personal values and behaviour

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B) and (D) Only
- (2) (B), (C), (D) and (E) Only
- (3) (C), (D) and (E) Only
- (4) (A), (B) and (C) Only

65.) Arrange the following in chronological order.

- (A) Sargent plan
- (B) Royal Rescript on Education
- (C) Hartog Committee Report
- (D) Hunter Commission
- (E) Stanley's Despatch

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (B), (C), (A), (D), (E)
- (2) (A), (C), (D), (E), (B)
- (3) (B), (E), (D), (C), (A)
- (4) (A), (D), (E), (C), (B)

66.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Organisational Development
- (B) Statistical Quality Control
- (C) Statistical Process Control

(D) Sustainable Development

List - II

- (I) Procedure is monitored and improvement effected by means of statistical technique
- (II) Planned change process which is continuous learning exercise
- (III) Benefit should exceed costs of development
- (IV) Variance from standard measures is tracked applying statistical and engineering techniques

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)

67.) Which of the following are TRUE about inclusive education ?

- (A) It is a part of a wider strategy to develop an inclusive society.
- (B) It acknowledges that not all children can learn in a general class.
- (C) It involves restructuring school-cultures.
- (D) Diversity is a rich resource to support the learning for all.
- (E) Schools should not be expected to change according to learning needs of all children.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (C) and (E) Only
- (2) (B), (C), and (D) Only
- (3) (B), (D) and (E) Only
- (4) (A), (C) and (D) Only

68.) Which of the following statement is NOT correct about Vygotsky's Socio-cultural theory of child development ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Child's cultural development appears twice: First on social level and later on individual level.
- (2) Human activities take place in cultural settings.
- (3) Intra Psychological function comes first then Inter Psychological.
- (4) Development is transformation of socially shared activities into internalized process.

69.) Which of the following statements are correct regarding 'Poka-Yoke' ?

- (A) The term poka-yoke originated with the Japanese Baka-yoke.
- (B) The contact method of poka-yoke identifies defects through physical attributes.
- (C) The fixed value method of poka-yoke is used in a process with non-recurring activity.
- (D) The motion-step method of poka-yoke determines whether prescribed steps are completed in order.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B) and (C) Only
- (2) (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (3) (C), (D) and (A) Only
- (4) (A), (B) and (D) Only

70.) Which of the following statement is NOT related to Freudian Psychoanalytic Approach ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Id refers to the raw, unorganised, inherited part of personality
- (2) Super ego has two sub parts : Conscience and the Ego-ideal
- (3) Ego defence mechanisms have adaptive value
- (4) Super ego helps to control ego impulses

71.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Q Methodology
- (B) 'Guess Who'

- (C) Student's distribution
- (D) Bootstrap Method

List - II

- (I) Hartshorne and May (1929)
- (II) Bradley Efron
- (III) Stephenson (1953)
- (IV) William Sealy Gosset

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

72.) The National Commission on Teachers (1983) provided criteria for selection of trainees for becoming teachers. This commission was headed by : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) R. N. Chattopadhyaya
- (2) D. S. Kothari
- (3) V. K. R. V. Rao
- (4) D. P. Chattopadhyaya

73.) Arrange the following according to their licensing and usages flexibility.

- (A) Creative Common Share Alike (CC BY-SA)
- (B) Public Domain (PD)
- (C) Creative Common Non directive (CC BY - ND)
- (D) Creative Common by (CC BY)
- (E) Creative Common Non-Commercial (CC BY - NC)

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (C), (E), (B), (D)
- (2) (B), (D), (A), (E), (C)
- (3) (E), (D), (A), (C), (B)
- (4) (E), (D), (A), (C), (B)

74.) Which of the following is NOT a test of Creativity ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Remote Associate Test
- (2) Sharma's Divergent Production Ability Test
- (3) Minnesota Test of Creative Thinking
- (4) Guilford Test of Product Improvement

75.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) The Salamanca Statement
- (B) The Rehabilitation Council of India Act
- (C) The Persons with Disabilities Act
- (D) National Policy for Persons with disabilities

List - II

- (I) 1992
- (II) 1995
- (III) 2006
- (IV) 1994

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)

76.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE) Act
- (B) Commission for Protection of Child Rights Act
- (C) National Council for Teacher Education (NCTE) Act
- (D) University Grant Commission (UGC) Act

List - II

- (I) 2005
- (II) 2009
- (III) 1956
- (IV) 1993

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)

77.) On the recommendation of which of the following committee on transformative reforms in accreditations, the executive committee of NAAC had proposed launching of reforms in two phases—Binary Accreditation and Maturity Based Graded Level ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Dr. D. P. Singh Committee
- (2) Dr. Ganesh Karnabiran Committee
- (3) Dr. Radhakrishnan Committee
- (4) Dr. Subhas Roy Committee

78.) The competency based model of curriculum focuses on : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Time spent on acquiring skills
- (2) Mastering specific skills
- (3) General knowledge skills
- (4) General life skills

79.) Nalanda University was first established during Gupta regime. It was a known _____ centre of learning. (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Jain
- (2) Vedic
- (3) Buddhist
- (4) Samkhya

80.) The four basic leadership styles identified by Bill Reddin were : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Telling, Selling, Participating and Delegating
- (2) M₁, M₂, M₃ and M₄
- (3) DMAIC, DMADV, CTQ, POSDCORB
- (4) Related, Integrated, Dedicated, Separated

81.) Etymologically, the term 'Curriculum' is derived from the Latin word : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Curricular
- (2) Caricature
- (3) Curious
- (4) Currere

82.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Mental Retardation
- (B) Learning disabilities
- (C) Autism spectrum disorder
- (D) Attention-deficit-hyperactivity disorder

List - II

- (I) Achievement-potential discrepancy
- (II) Impulsive behaviour
- (III) Intelligence Quotient
- (IV) Social skills deficit

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

83.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Perceptual Reasoning
- (B) Working Memory
- (C) Processing Speed
- (D) Verbal Comprehension

List - II

- (I) Similarities, Vocabulary, Information
- (II) Digit Span, Arithmetic
- (III) Block Design, Matrix Reasoning, Visual Puzzles
- (IV) Symbol Search Coding

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)

84.) Swami Vivekanand in his famous speech in Chicago, 1893 conceptualised 'Universal Acceptance'. Which of the following statement encapsulates his philosophy about religion and human nature : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) The ultimate goal of all humanity is to see the divinity in oneself and in others.
- (2) All religions are merely path to the same truth, one must transcend religious dogma to realize the awareness of all.
- (3) The true spirituality is renunciation from all worldly affairs.
- (4) Every human is an embodiment and manifestation of the divine and thus all forms of worship are equally valid.

85.) As per the intent of NEP-2020, All stand alone Teacher Education Institutions (TEIs) will be required to convert to multidisciplinary institutions by the year _____. (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) 2035
- (2) 2030
- (3) 2047
- (4) 2040

86.) Arrange chronologically the programmes/schemes for Education.

- (A) Sarva Siksha Abhiyan (SSA)
- (B) Operation Blackboard (OB)
- (C) District Primary Education Programme (DPEP)
- (D) Rashtriya Madhyamik Siksha Abhiyan (RMSA)
- (E) Samagra Shiksha Abhiyan

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (C), (B), (D), (E)
- (2) (C), (B), (A), (E), (D)
- (3) (B), (C), (A), (D), (E)
- (4) (D), (B), (C), (A), (E)

87.) Which of the following statements are INCORRECT ?

- (A) Rehabilitation Council of India Act was passed in 1992.
- (B) Persons with Disabilities Act was modified in 2010.
- (C) UNCRPD talks about compulsory inclusive education.
- (D) National Policy on Disabilities originated from RTE Act 2009.
- (E) National Curriculum Framework was prepared in 2005.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A) and (C) Only
- (2) (B) and (D) Only
- (3) (B) and (E) Only
- (4) (A) and (B) Only

88.) Keeping in consideration wide range of special education and related services, most schools provide a continuum of services. Arrange the following in order of increasing severity of disabilities. (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (A) Full-time separate classroom
- (B) Regular classroom with supplementary instruction and services
- (C) Regular classroom
- (D) Special school
- (E) Regular classroom and Resource room

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) (C), (E), (B), (D), (A)
- (2) (C), (B), (E), (A), (D)
- (3) (C), (A), (B), (E), (D)
- (4) (C), (D), (E), (B), (A)

89.) Which of the following is TRUE about Learning Theories ?

- (A) Kurt Lewin was one of the founding father of Gestalt Psychology.
- (B) Albert Bandura described Human Behaviour and learning on the basis of three key concepts Life spaces, Vector, insight
- (C) Kohler's book related to experiments on chimpanzees was 'Mentality of Apes'
- (D) Skinner opposed the "no stimulus, no response" mechanism in the evolution of behaviour.
- (E) A positive reinforcer is any stimulus the removal or withdrawal of which decreases the likelihood of a particular behaviour.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (C), (D) Only
- (2) (B), (D), (E) Only
- (3) (A), (C), (E) Only

(4) (A), (B), (E) Only

90.) Write the following steps of sampling procedure in a correct order.

- (A) Preparing sampling frame
- (B) Applying the sampling technique
- (C) Administer the tool
- (D) Define the universe to be studied

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (D), (B), (C)
- (2) (D), (A), (B), (C)
- (3) (A), (D), (C), (B)
- (4) (D), (A), (C), (B)

91.) Which of the following is NOT true ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Segregation is integral to special education.
- (2) Integrated education provides partial opportunities for participation.
- (3) Inclusive education recognises rights but not realises all of them.
- (4) Inclusive education is least restrictive.

92.) The principles of designing in-service teacher education programmes, as per NCFTE-2009 include :

- (A) Content and Pedagogic approach
- (B) Educational attainment approach
- (C) Structural space approach
- (D) Addressing teachers as learners

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (2) (A) and (D) Only
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D)
- (4) (A), (C) and (D) Only

93.) According to human capital theory, the main benefit of investing in education is :

- (A) Higher wages
- (B) Individual Growth
- (C) World Ranking of Country
- (D) Empowerment of People
- (E) Productivity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (2) (A) and (C) Only
- (3) (B) and (D) Only
- (4) (A) and (E) Only

94.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Market economy
- (B) Service of a Teacher
- (C) Centrally planned economy
- (D) Positive economy

List - II

- (I) Government controlled
- (II) Functioning of a mechanism
- (III) Skill
- (IV) Private Controlled

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(I), (B)-(IV), (C)-(II), (D)-(III)

95.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) ADDIE
- (B) ASSURE
- (C) Dick and Carey
- (D) Mason

List - II

- (I) Selecting media
- (II) Living books, narration and habits
- (III) Systematic instructions : step by step framework to assess training and education material
- (IV) Learner analysis and engagement

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)

96.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Programmed Instruction
- (B) Mastery Learning
- (C) Simulation
- (D) Direct Instruction

List - II

- (I) Benjamin Bloom
- (II) B. F. Skinner
- (III) Tom Good
- (IV) Carl Smith

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(III)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)

97.) Which of the following statements are True ?

- (A) Alfred Adler disagreed with Freud's idea that the cause of human emotionality was 'unconscious conflicts'.
- (B) Aaron Beck developed Cognitive Psychotherapy in 1960's.
- (C) Cognitive Behaviour Therapy (CBT) came into usage around early 1950's.
- (D) In ABC Model, 'C' represents the resultant emotion or behaviour.
- (E) In ABC model, 'A' represents assimilation.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (D), (B) Only
- (2) (A), (C), (D) Only

- (3) (E), (D), (B) Only
(4) (A), (B), (E) Only

98.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Gramsci
(B) Charles S. Peirce
(C) Jean Francois Lyotard
(D) Nel Noddings

List - II

- (I) Pragmatism
(II) Feminism
(III) Maxism
(IV) Post modernism

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(IV), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
(2) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
(3) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(II), (D)-(I)
(4) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)

99.) A job application 'Portfolio' is a : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Finished Portfolio
(2) Documentation Portfolio
(3) Progress Portfolio
(4) Working Portfolio

ANS. 1

100.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Maslow
(B) Erickson
(C) Sheldon
(D) Freud

List - II

- (I) Psychoanalytic Approach
(II) Humanistic Approach
(III) Life Span Approach
(IV) Constitutional Approach

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
(2) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)
(3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(III), (D)-(IV)
(4) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)

101.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I (Approach)

- (A) Ethnography
(B) Ethology
(C) Ethnomethodology
(D) Phenomenology

List - II (Key question)

- (I) How do the origins, characteristics and culture of different societies compare to one another?
- (II) What is the experience of an activity or concept from these particular participant's perspective?
- (III) How do people make sense of their everyday activities in order to behave in socially accepted ways?
- (IV) What are the cultural patterns and perspectives of this group in its natural setting?

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (2) (A)-(IV), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(III), (B)-(I), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (4) (A)-(IV), (B)-(I), (C)-(III), (D)-(II)

102.) Selection and placement decisions typically involve prediction about future learning based on present characteristics of the individual. A test that is used for the said purpose is : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Criterion reference test
- (2) Attitude test
- (3) Aptitude test
- (4) Frame test

103.) Arrange the following steps of Inference as propounded by the Nyay School of Indian Philosophy.

- (A) Conclusion
- (B) Reason
- (C) Proposition
- (D) Example
- (E) Application

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (E), (D), (B), (C), (A)
- (2) (C), (B), (E), (D), (A)
- (3) (C), (B), (D), (E), (A)
- (4) (E), (C), (D), (B), (A)

104.) In 1987, N. C. E. R. T. launched the 'Project on Integrated Education for Disabled (PIED)' in conjunction with : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) UNESCO
- (2) WHO
- (3) Asian Development Bank (ADB)
- (4) UNICEF

105.) Main features of the grass root approach of curriculum change are :

- (A) Small scale experiments
- (B) Bottom-up approach
- (C) Democratic process
- (D) Goal-setting by the practitioners
- (E) Face to face problem solving

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B) and (C) Only
- (2) (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (3) (A), (C) and (D) Only
- (4) (B), (D) and (E) Only

106.) Which statements define educational finance at the micro and macro levels ?

- (A) Macro finance is framed for the needs used of an individual, small industries and small business units.
- (B) Macro finance includes drafting policy, subsidies, multiyear expansion plans.

- (C) The main aim of micro finance is to help economy grow and to generate employment.
- (D) Macro finance has direct effect on whole economy and indirect effect on the whole population.
- (E) Micro finance is an endless activity.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A) and (E) Only
- (2) (B) and (D) Only
- (3) (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (4) (A), (B) and (E) Only

107.) In monitoring of policy, ensuring policy programmes are completed on schedule and within budget.

In process of policy monitoring, arrange the following steps :

- (A) Establish expectations against which the implementer or policy maker monitors the policy delivery process.
- (B) Analysis of cause of deviation from planned policy delivery process.
- (C) Observing performance indicators on all parameters.
- (D) Taking corrective action in case of deviation from policy delivery process.
- (E) Application of resources to the policy delivery process.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (E), (C), (B), (D)
- (2) (B), (C), (D), (E), (A)
- (3) (C), (D), (E), (A), (B)
- (4) (D), (E), (C), (A), (B)

108.) Which of the following are features of MOOCs ?

- (A) Open access to learning content
- (B) Optional certificate
- (C) Limited enrolment
- (D) Low completion rate
- (E) Lack of interactivity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (B), (D), (E) Only
- (2) (A), (D), (C) Only
- (3) (A), (B), (D) Only
- (4) (B), (A), (E) Only

109.) An inclusive curriculum means : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Separate curriculum for children with disabilities
- (2) One curriculum for all students
- (3) Separate curriculum for children without disabilities
- (4) A flexible curriculum

110.) Match List - I with List - II.

List - I

- (A) Mastery decisions
- (B) Average IQ
- (C) Evaluation of Capacity
- (D) Guiding future instruction

List - II

- (I) Summative
- (II) Formative
- (III) Criterion referenced
- (IV) Norm referenced

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (2) (A)-(III), (B)-(IV), (C)-(I), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(II), (B)-(III), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(I), (D)-(IV)

111.) Match examples with Indian methods of knowing Pramana.

List - I

- (A) Arthapatti
- (B) Abhava
- (C) Upamana
- (D) Sabda

List - II

- (I) Conchshell is not a bone according to vedas
- (II) A chair is not a table
- (III) He does not eat in day time; he is fat. He eats in night
- (IV) This cow is different from domestic cow must be a nilgai

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A)-(II), (B)-(IV), (C)-(III), (D)-(I)
- (2) (A)-(I), (B)-(III), (C)-(IV), (D)-(II)
- (3) (A)-(I), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(III)
- (4) (A)-(III), (B)-(II), (C)-(IV), (D)-(I)

112.) 'QUAN→QUAL' represents a mixed method research design which is : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Concurrent Explanatory
- (2) Concurrent Exploratory
- (3) Sequential Explanatory
- (4) Sequential Exploratory

113.) The first written examination to test spelling achievement of students was used by : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Joseph M. Rice
- (2) R. M. Thorndike
- (3) Binet-Simon
- (4) DuBois

114.) Which amongst the following theory affirms that inequality is socially constructed and can be eradicated ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Rational Choice Theory
- (2) Theory of Systems Analysis
- (3) Marxism
- (4) Conservatism

115.) Prominent feature of Dick and Carey Model that distinguishes it from ADDIE Model is : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Emphasis on evaluation
- (2) Clear learner analysis
- (3) Inclusion of formative evaluation at each step
- (4) Sequential and Linear Design Process

116.) Which of the following value is enshrined in the preamble of the Constitution ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Individualism

- (2) Progressivism
- (3) Cosmopolitanism
- (4) Secularism

117.) A Teacher uses Socratic method to help students in developing critical thinking skills during a lesson on global warming. This method best alligns with which theorist's principle ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Skinner
- (2) Piaget
- (3) Vygotsky
- (4) Bruner

118.) Needs of curriculum development include :

- (A) Sports and games
- (B) Acquisition of knowledge
- (C) Cultural activities
- (D) Proper use of time

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A) and (C) Only
- (2) (B) and (C) Only
- (3) (B) and (D) Only
- (4) (A) and (B) Only

119.) Which of the following is NOT a basic principle of curriculum development ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Principle of Totality
- (2) Principle of Leisure
- (3) Principle of Maturity
- (4) Principle of Flexibility

120.) The measurement of human abilities/personality/interest encounters problems in :

- (A) Selecting attributes of variables
- (B) Developing Educational devices/Test
- (C) Quantifying the attributes
- (D) Determining operations to isolate the attributes
- (E) Preparing standard scores

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B), (D) and (E) Only
- (2) (B), (C), (D) and (E) Only
- (3) (A), (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (4) (A), (C), (D) and (E) Only

121.) Online Repository for accessing full academic articles and research papers completely free of charge is : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Researchgate
- (2) JSTOR
- (3) PubMed
- (4) Google Books

122.) The concept of 'randomness' is based on which of the following assumption ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) While individual events cannot be predicted with accuracy, aggregate events can.
- (2) While aggregate events cannot be predicted with accuracy, individual events can.
- (3) While individual events cannot be studied with accuracy, aggregate events can.

(4) Sampling errors are not predictable with randomization.

123.) In 1848, Savitri Bai Phule along with her husband Jyotiba Phule and Fatima Sheikh opened the first girls' school. The School's name was : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Zubeida School
- (2) Phule Shikshan Mandir
- (3) Bal Gandharva Vidyalaya
- (4) Pune Vidyapeeth

124.) Which of the following statements are correct about 'Taylorism' ?

- (A) It is also known as 'scientific management'.
- (B) Initial name for this approach was 'shop management'
- (C) The theory was developed initially within manufacturing industries
- (D) It was given by Samuel Taylor

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B) and (C) Only
- (2) (B), (C) and (D) Only
- (3) (D) and (B) Only
- (4) (A), (C) and (D) Only

125.) As per the gazette notification of 2021, w.r.t. ITEP, which of the following degree will be the outcome of the four-year Integrated Teacher Education Programme : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) B.A.B.Ed/B.Sc.B.Ed/B.Com.B.Ed
- (2) ITEP
- (3) B.Ed
- (4) BA.Ed/BSc.Ed/BCom.Ed

126.) Kolb's experiential learning model follows the cycle :

- (A) Formation of abstract concepts and generalisation
- (B) Students make their own observations
- (C) Concrete experience
- (D) Testing implications of the concepts in new situations
- (E) Reflections

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (B), (A), (C), (D), (E)
- (2) (C), (B), (E), (A), (D)
- (3) (C), (A), (E), (B), (D)
- (4) (B), (C), (A), (E), (D)

127.) Pick the correct statements.

- (A) Education is a subject matter of the Central list.
- (B) The state of Karnataka has established its own state education policy commission to review NEP 2020 and to give alternative policy for the state.
- (C) The government of India spends six percent of GDP on education.
- (D) With multiple entry-multiple exit of NEP 2020 one can drop after two years of MBBS with a diploma in nursing.
- (E) NEP 2020 promotes private participation in education through the philanthropy.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (B), (D) and (E) Only
- (2) (A), (B), (C), (D) Only
- (3) (B) and (E) Only
- (4) (A), (C) and (D) Only

128.) Unruch and Unruch outlined five steps of curriculum development. Arrange these in proper sequence.

- (A) Content

- (B) Evaluation
- (C) Goals and Objectives
- (D) Implementation
- (E) Needs Assessment

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (C), (E), (A), (D), (B)
- (2) (C), (A), (E), (D), (B)
- (3) (E), (C), (D), (A), (B)
- (4) (E), (D), (C), (A), (B)

129.) Which of the following statement is NOT correct about PERT ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) PERT was developed primarily to simplify the planning and scheduling of large and complex projects.
- (2) In a PERT chart, 'Nodes' represent the activities or tasks and 'Arrows' represent events or milestones in the project.
- (3) PERT may utilize three 'time estimates'.
- (4) PERT was developed between 1950-60.

130.) From the given events of instruction of Gagne, Arrange these in a sequence.

- (A) Provide Reinforcement
- (B) Stimulate Recall of Prior learning
- (C) Describe goal and inform the learner of the objectives
- (D) Provide guidance for learning
- (E) Gain attention

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (D), (C), (A), (B), (E)
- (2) (E), (B), (C), (D), (A)
- (3) (D), (E), (C), (A), (B)
- (4) (E), (C), (B), (D), (A)

131.) As per NEP-2020, National Educational Technology Forum will have the following functions :

- (A) Envision strategic thrust areas in educational technology
- (B) Articulate new directions for research and innovation
- (C) Establish a state of art 'Technology Centre in Gujarat
- (D) Provide independent evidence based advice to Centre and state government on technology based intervention
- (E) Allocate research projects in field of educational technology from 2026.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (C), (D), (E) Only
- (2) (A), (B), (D) Only
- (3) (B), (D), (E) Only
- (4) (A), (D), (E) Only

132.) Teachers and counsellors are often interested in using tests to determine their students' strengths and weaknesses, the areas where they are doing well and those where they are doing poorly. Which of the following test can be used for the purpose? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Formative Evaluation
- (2) Achievement Evaluation
- (3) Summative Evaluation
- (4) Criterion Referred Evaluation

133.) According to Jainism, following are required to attain Moksa

- (A) Samyak Darshan
- (B) Samyak Drishti
- (C) Samyak Jnan
- (D) Samyak Charitra
- (E) Samyak Sankalp

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A), (C) and (D) Only
- (2) (B) and (E) Only
- (3) (A), (B) and (C) Only
- (4) (C), (D) and (E) Only

134.) Arrange the following in reverse chronological order.

- (A) National Commission on Teachers
- (B) Kothari Commission
- (C) Justice J. S. Verma Committee
- (D) National Knowledge Commission
- (E) Radhakrishnan Commission

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (D), (B), (A), (C), (E)
- (2) (A), (B), (C), (E), (D)
- (3) (B), (A), (C), (D), (E)
- (4) (C), (D), (A), (B), (E)

135.) According to the leader-member exchange theory, the sub-group of Low-quality exchanges is viewed as : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Out-group
- (2) In-group
- (3) Advisors
- (4) Followers

136.) Put the five stages of the 'Design for Six Sigma' in a correct order :

- (A) Design the process at a high level before moving onto a more detailed version.
- (B) Verify that the final iteration of the product or process is approved by all customers and clients.
- (C) Define realistic goals that suit customer requirements.
- (D) Analyse multiple options and alternatives for the customer along with the estimated total life cycle of the project.
- (E) Measure and identify the customer's critical to quality requirements and translate these into project goals.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (C), (E), (D), (A), (B)
- (2) (E), (C), (A), (D), (B)
- (3) (C), (E), (A), (D), (B)
- (4) (A), (B), (E), (C), (D)

137.) Which of the following is NOT correct ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Qualitative research often avoid stating hypotheses before data are collected.
- (2) A positivist believes that qualities of natural phenomenon must be verified by evidence after considering them as knowledge.
- (3) The quantitative framework in educational research involves the application of the scientific method to try to answer questions about education.
- (4) Quantitative research usually tests a specific hypotheses, qualitative research often does not.

138.) Which statement(s) out of the following is/are true :

- (A) A valid test will also be reliable as well
- (B) A reliable test will also be valid always
- (C) A valid test may be or may not be reliable
- (D) A reliable test may be or may not be valid
- (E) There is no relation between reliability and validity of a test

Choose the correct answer from the options given below : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) (A) and (B) Only
- (2) (B) and (C) Only
- (3) (A) and (D) Only
- (4) (E) Only

139.) As Per NEP-2020, School teachers are expected to spent how much time for continuous professional development ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) 40 hours
- (2) 60 hours
- (3) 50 hours
- (4) 45 hours

140.) Philosophical Model of Teaching comprising Insight (Plato), Impression (Locke), and Rule (Kant) was propounded by : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) R. S. Peters
- (2) Paul Hirst
- (3) D. W. Hamlyn
- (4) Israel Scheffler

141.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

When many cultures co-exist in a given geographical area, without one dominating the other, it is known as "cultural pluralism". There is a common national culture in India, but at the same time the various communities have the freedom to maintain and develop their own cultural and religious traditions, so long as they are not detrimental to the unity and general welfare of the nation. This is cultural pluralism in the Indian context. Nehru (1946) described the "unity in diversity" within India when he said, "it is fascinating to find how the Bengalis, the Marathas, the Gujuratis, the Tamils, the Andhras, the Oriyas, the Assamese, the Canarese, the Malayalis, the Sindhis, the Punjabis, the Pathans, the Kashmiris, the Rajputs and the great Central block of the Hindusthani speaking people, have retained their peculiar characteristics for hundreds of years.... have remained distinctively Indian. "Indian Culture is grand and unique and has fostered other cultures. We can call Gandhi the embodiment of Indian cultural Heritage. He was the one who highlighted India's culture and spoke of its characteristics of magnanimity, flexibility and above all of its synthesis. The history of the country's culture goes back to the ancient past or we can certainly line it up at least with the Dravidian era. Later on, many other cultures came in contact with the Indian Culture and easily merged themselves into it according to the circumstances and conditions that prevailed in India. In the same context, Gandhiji regarded the homogeneity of the Indian environment as the basis of this synthesis.

When the majority culture dominates in a society of multiple cultures, it is : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Cultural pluralism
- (2) Communism
- (3) Majoritarianism
- (4) Sectarianism

142.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

When many cultures co-exist in a given geographical area, without one dominating the other, it is known as "cultural pluralism". There is a common national culture in India, but at the same time the various communities have the freedom to maintain and develop their own cultural and religious traditions, so long as they are not detrimental to the unity and general welfare of the nation. This is cultural pluralism in the Indian context. Nehru (1946) described the "unity in diversity" within India when he said, "it is fascinating to find how the Bengalis, the Marathas, the Gujuratis, the Tamils, the Andhras, the Oriyas, the Assamese, the Canarese, the Malayalis, the Sindhis, the Punjabis, the Pathans, the Kashmiris, the Rajputs and the great Central block of the Hindusthani speaking people, have retained their peculiar characteristics for hundreds of years.... have remained distinctively Indian. "Indian Culture is grand and unique and has fostered other cultures. We can call Gandhi the embodiment of Indian cultural Heritage. He was the one who highlighted India's culture and spoke of its characteristics of magnanimity, flexibility and above all of its synthesis. The history of the country's culture goes back to the ancient past or we can certainly line it up at least with the Dravidian era. Later on, many other cultures came in contact

with the Indian Culture and easily merged themselves into it according to the circumstances and conditions that prevailed in India. In the same context, Gandhiji regarded the homogeneity of the Indian environment as the basis of this synthesis.

According to Gandhi ji, which of the following is a characteristic of Indian culture ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Individuality
- (2) Majoritarianism
- (3) Magnanimity
- (4) Metamorphosis

143.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

When many cultures co-exist in a given geographical area, without one dominating the other, it is known as "cultural pluralism". There is a common national culture in India, but at the same time the various communities have the freedom to maintain and develop their own cultural and religious traditions, so long as they are not detrimental to the unity and general welfare of the nation. This is cultural pluralism in the Indian context. Nehru (1946) described the "unity in diversity" within India when he said, "it is fascinating to find how the Bengalis, the Marathas, the Gujuratis, the Tamils, the Andhras, the Oriyas, the Assamese, the Canarese, the Malayalis, the Sindhis, the Punjabis, the Pathans, the Kashmiris, the Rajputs and the great Central block of the Hindusthani speaking people, have retained their peculiar characteristics for hundreds of years.... have remained distinctively Indian. "Indian Culture is grand and unique and has fostered other cultures. We can call Gandhi the embodiment of Indian cultural Heritage. He was the one who highlighted India's culture and spoke of its characteristics of magnanimity, flexibility and above all of its synthesis. The history of the country's culture goes back to the ancient past or we can certainly line it up at least with the Dravidian era. Later on, many other cultures came in contact with the Indian Culture and easily merged themselves into it according to the circumstances and conditions that prevailed in India. In the same context, Gandhiji regarded the homogeneity of the Indian environment as the basis of this synthesis.

Which of the following is NOT true ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) India has a common national culture
- (2) India has a pluralistic culture
- (3) The pathans have retained their peculiar characteristics over time
- (4) Majoritarian culture should dominate minority cultures in India

144.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

When many cultures co-exist in a given geographical area, without one dominating the other, it is known as "cultural pluralism". There is a common national culture in India, but at the same time the various communities have the freedom to maintain and develop their own cultural and religious traditions, so long as they are not detrimental to the unity and general welfare of the nation. This is cultural pluralism in the Indian context. Nehru (1946) described the "unity in diversity" within India when he said, "it is fascinating to find how the Bengalis, the Marathas, the Gujuratis, the Tamils, the Andhras, the Oriyas, the Assamese, the Canarese, the Malayalis, the Sindhis, the Punjabis, the Pathans, the Kashmiris, the Rajputs and the great Central block of the Hindusthani speaking people, have retained their peculiar characteristics for hundreds of years.... have remained distinctively Indian. "Indian Culture is grand and unique and has fostered other cultures. We can call Gandhi the embodiment of Indian cultural Heritage. He was the one who highlighted India's culture and spoke of its characteristics of magnanimity, flexibility and above all of its synthesis. The history of the country's culture goes back to the ancient past or we can certainly line it up at least with the Dravidian era. Later on, many other cultures came in contact with the Indian Culture and easily merged themselves into it according to the circumstances and conditions that prevailed in India. In the same context, Gandhiji regarded the homogeneity of the Indian environment as the basis of this synthesis.

The embodiment of Indian Cultural heritage is perceived in : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Mahatma Gandhi
- (2) Jawahar Lal Nehru
- (3) Subhash Chandra Bose

(4) Rabindra Nath Tagore

145.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

When many cultures co-exist in a given geographical area, without one dominating the other, it is known as "cultural pluralism". There is a common national culture in India, but at the same time the various communities have the freedom to maintain and develop their own cultural and religious traditions, so long as they are not detrimental to the unity and general welfare of the nation. This is cultural pluralism in the Indian context. Nehru (1946) described the "unity in diversity" within India when he said, "it is fascinating to find how the Bengalis, the Marathas, the Gujuratis, the Tamils, the Andhras, the Oriyas, the Assamese, the Canarese, the Malayalis, the Sindhis, the Punjabis, the Pathans, the Kashmiris, the Rajputs and the great Central block of the Hindusthani speaking people, have retained their peculiar characteristics for hundreds of years.... have remained distinctively Indian. "Indian Culture is grand and unique and has fostered other cultures. We can call Gandhi the embodiment of Indian cultural Heritage. He was the one who highlighted India's culture and spoke of its characteristics of magnanimity, flexibility and above all of its synthesis. The history of the country's culture goes back to the ancient past or we can certainly line it up at least with the Dravidian era. Later on, many other cultures came in contact with the Indian Culture and easily merged themselves into it according to the circumstances and conditions that prevailed in India. In the same context, Gandhiji regarded the homogeneity of the Indian environment as the basis of this synthesis.

India is land of : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) A pervasive dominant culture
- (2) Multiple cultures
- (3) Individualistic identities
- (4) Earliest civilizations

146.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

Althusser argues that no class can hold power for any length of time simply by the use of force. Ideological control provides a far more effective means of maintaining class rule. If members of the subject class accept their position as normal, natural and inevitable, and fail to realize the true nature of their situation, then they will be unlikely to challenge ruling class dominance. Physical force is an inefficient means of control compared to winning over hearts and minds. The maintenance of class rule largely depends on the reproduction of ruling class ideology. Thus Althusser argues that 'the reproduction of labour power requires not only a reproduction of its skills, but also, at the same time a reproduction of its submission to the ruling ideology'. This submission is reproduced by a number of 'Ideological State Apparatuses' which include the mass media, the law, religion and education. Ideological State Apparatuses transmit ruling class ideology thereby creating false class consciousness which largely maintains the subject class in its subordinate position. In pre-capitalist society, Althusser sees the church as the dominant ideological state apparatus. In capitalist society it has largely been replaced by the educational system.

Which of the following is NOT an ideological state apparatus ? (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Religion
- (2) Media
- (3) Education
- (4) Class

147.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

Althusser argues that no class can hold power for any length of time simply by the use of force. Ideological control provides a far more effective means of maintaining class rule. If members of the subject class accept their position as normal, natural and inevitable, and fail to realize the true nature of their situation, then they will be unlikely to challenge ruling class dominance. Physical force is an inefficient means of control compared to winning over hearts and minds. The maintenance of class rule largely depends on the reproduction of ruling class ideology. Thus Althusser argues that 'the reproduction of labour power requires not only a reproduction of its skills, but also, at the same time a reproduction of its submission to the ruling ideology'. This submission is reproduced by a number of 'Ideological State Apparatuses' which include the mass media, the law, religion and education. Ideological State Apparatuses transmit ruling class ideology thereby creating false class consciousness which largely maintains the

subject class in its subordinate position. In pre-capitalist society, Althusser sees the church as the dominant ideological state apparatus. In capitalist society it has largely been replaced by the educational system.

Subject-members take their position as : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) ascribe, ideological and submissive
- (2) normal, natural and inevitable
- (3) prescribed, predetermined and necessary
- (4) given, required and adhered

148.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

Althusser argues that no class can hold power for any length of time simply by the use of force. Ideological control provides a far more effective means of maintaining class rule. If members of the subject class accept their position as normal, natural and inevitable, and fail to realize the true nature of their situation, then they will be unlikely to challenge ruling class dominance. Physical force is an inefficient means of control compared to winning over hearts and minds. The maintenance of class rule largely depends on the reproduction of ruling class ideology. Thus Althusser argues that 'the reproduction of labour power requires not only a reproduction of its skills, but also, at the same time a reproduction of its submission to the ruling ideology'. This submission is reproduced by a number of 'Ideological State Apparatuses' which include the mass media, the law, religion and education. Ideological State Apparatuses transmit ruling class ideology thereby creating false class consciousness which largely maintains the subject class in its subordinate position. In pre-capitalist society, Althusser sees the church as the dominant ideological state apparatus. In capitalist society it has largely been replaced by the educational system.

Schools : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Reproduce ruling class ideology
- (2) Reproduce communities
- (3) Reproduce popular culture
- (4) Reproduce states control

149.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

Althusser argues that no class can hold power for any length of time simply by the use of force. Ideological control provides a far more effective means of maintaining class rule. If members of the subject class accept their position as normal, natural and inevitable, and fail to realize the true nature of their situation, then they will be unlikely to challenge ruling class dominance. Physical force is an inefficient means of control compared to winning over hearts and minds. The maintenance of class rule largely depends on the reproduction of ruling class ideology. Thus Althusser argues that 'the reproduction of labour power requires not only a reproduction of its skills, but also, at the same time a reproduction of its submission to the ruling ideology'. This submission is reproduced by a number of 'Ideological State Apparatuses' which include the mass media, the law, religion and education. Ideological State Apparatuses transmit ruling class ideology thereby creating false class consciousness which largely maintains the subject class in its subordinate position. In pre-capitalist society, Althusser sees the church as the dominant ideological state apparatus. In capitalist society it has largely been replaced by the educational system.

False class consciousness does not make people : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) accept their position
- (2) accept the working class ideology
- (3) accept the insubordination
- (4) accept church, media and education

150.) Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions based on it :

Althusser argues that no class can hold power for any length of time simply by the use of force. Ideological control provides a far more effective means of maintaining class rule. If members of the subject class accept their position as normal, natural and inevitable, and fail to realize the true nature of their situation, then they will be unlikely to challenge ruling class dominance. Physical force is an inefficient means of control compared to winning over hearts and minds. The maintenance of class rule largely depends on the reproduction of ruling class ideology. Thus Althusser argues that 'the reproduction of labour power requires not only a reproduction of its skills, but also, at the same time a reproduction of its submission to the ruling ideology'. This submission is reproduced by a number

of 'Ideological State Apparatuses' which include the mass media, the law, religion and education. Ideological State Apparatuses transmit ruling class ideology thereby creating false class consciousness which largely maintains the subject class in its subordinate position. In pre-capitalist society, Althusser sees the church as the dominant ideological state apparatus. In capitalist society it has largely been replaced by the educational system.

For the longest possible duration to hold power, the most efficient is : (UGC NET Education 3rd Jan 2025)

- (1) Media control
- (2) Economic control
- (3) Religious control
- (4) Ideological control